

absum, abesse, ā(b)fuī - to be absent, to be away
adsum, adesse, adfuī - to be present
cōstituō, cōstituere, constituī, constitūtus - to establish, put in place
dubitō (1) to doubt, to be uncertain
ēlūdō, ēlūdere, ēlūdī, ēlūsus - to mock
fiō, fiērī, factus sum - to become, to happen, to be made (copulative) (fiat lux)
iacto (1) to toss about (intensive of *iacere*)
intellegō, intellegere, intelligēxī, intellectus - to realize, to understand
ignoscō, ignoscere, ignovī, ignotum - to pardon + dative case
improbō (1) to disapprove, condemn
licet, licere, licuit - it is permitted + dative + infinitive (*nōn licet Shreyae mordēre ursōs*).
miror, mirārī, mirātus sum - to wonder or marvel at
muniō, munīre, munīvī, munītus - to fortify, to build
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus - to cut down, to kill
occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsus - to fall, to set, to perish
oportet, oportēre, oportuit (impersonal verb) it is necessary, it is fitting + acc. + inf. or + noun clause (ut + subjunctive).
pateō, patēre, patuī - to lie open, to extend (intransitive)
patior, patī, passus sum - to suffer; to endure; to allow
paenitet, paenitēre, paenituit - it causes one regret + acc. + inf. or + acc. of person and genitive of thing regretted e.g. *paenitet tē tuōrum facinorum* - it causes you regret of your crimes = you regret your crimes.
putō (1) to think (repute, dispute, computer)
sentiō, sentīre, sensī, sensus - to perceive, to feel
studeō, studēre, studuī (+ dative) to be eager for; to support
tueor, tuērī, tutus sum - to protect, watch over, look at, to keep (tutor)
utor, utī, usus sum + abl. case - to use, to enjoy, to employ (abuse)
vivo, vivere, vixī - to live, to be; to act (vivacious)
versō (1) to turn over and over; to engage in (frequentive form of *verto, vertere, verti, versus*)

versor (1) to be engaged in; to be involved in
veniō, vēnīre, vēnī, ventūrus (intransitive) - to come (venture, venue)
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, vīctus - to live

aetās, aetātis (f) age, time of life; youth
audācia, -ae (f) boldness, arrogance
auctōritās, auctōritātis (f) authority, influence
caedēs, caedis (f) slaughter, killing
concursum, -ūs (m)
causa, -ae (f) reason, cause; case
currus, currūs (m) chariot (car)
consilium, consiliī (n) plan, advice, strategy
crīmen, crīminis (n) charge (not a crime)
cīvitās, cīvitātis (f) state, nation
facinus, facinoris (n) deed; crime
fīdēs, fīdeī (f) faith, trust (bonafide)
fīnis, fīnis (m/f) end. limit (infinitive, finite)
furor, furoris (m) madness, frenzy, rashness
gratia, -ae (f) charm, influence, favour (ingratiante)
iudicium, iudiciī (n) court, trial, judgment
iudex, iudicis (m) judge
lex, lēgis (f) law
ludus, ludī (m) game, games
līberī, līberōrum (m. pl.) children
manus, manūs (f) band; hand
mare, maris (n) sea (neuter i-stem noun)
mōs, mōris (m) custom, habit, mores, tradition (mos maiorum)
negotium, -iī (n) business, legal work
odium, odiī (n) hatred, hate
otium, otīī (n) leisure, time of leisure
opera, -ae (f) effort, attention
ops, opis (f) power, resources, influence
opus, operis (n) work, task, labour
orbis, orbis (m) disk, sphere, orb
ordō, ordinis (m) order, rank; social class
ōra, ōrae (f) shore
ōs, ōris (n) mouth, face
os, ossis (n) bone
praesidium, praesidiī (n) protection, guard
pietās, pietātis (f) devotion to father/family, gods and fatherland
ratiō, ratiōnis (f) reckoning, manner of thinking, reason, method
supplicium, suppliciī (n) punishment
status, statūs (m) state, position (status quo)

spes, speī (f) hope, expectation, ambition (*sine spē*)

tempus, temporis (n) time (*tempus fugit, O tempora, O mores*)

vīs, vis (f) force, violence; strength (in the plural) **lex dē vī**

vultus, vultūs (m) face, expression, countenance

vulnus, vulneris (n) wound

rēs, reī (f) thing; matter, affair, business

spēs, speī (f) hope

tempus, temporis (n) time

tempestās, tempestātis (f) storm

vultus, vultūs (m) countenance; face

ācer, ācris, ācre - sharp, fierce, bitter, harsh

acerbus, a, um - bitter, hostile

alius, alia, aliud (-ius paradigm)

amplus, a, um - more; ample, full, spacious

facilis, facile - easy

festus, a, um - of a holiday

forensis, forense - of the forum, legal (forensic)

gravis, grave - serious, heavy

iste, ista, istud - that of yours

īdem, eadem, idem - the same

is, ea, id (weak demonstrative adjective) the, that

ignarus, a, um - unaware of, ignorant of

inlustris, inlustre - bright, clear, eminent

līber, lībera, līberum - free

melior, melius (comparative adj.) better

maior, maius (comparative adj.) bigger, larger

minor, minus (comparative adj.) smaller

peius, peior (comparative adj.) worse

plūrēs, plūra (comparative adj.) more (use of #)

quīdam, quaedam, quoddam (indefinite adj.)

some, a certain, certain

quisque, quaeque, quidque (indefinite adj.) each one, every

similis, simile (+ gen. or dat.) similar

superus, -a, -um - that above, high

tantus, a, um - so great

uterque, utraque, utrumque (-ius paradigm) - each of two

aliquis, aliquid (indefinite pronoun) anyone, anything (N.B; after **si, nisi, num** and **nē** "**ali**" goes away. Expect; **sī quis, nē quis**, etc.)

quisquam, quaequam, quicquam/

quidquam (indef. pron./adj.) - someone, anyone

uter, utra, utrum? (interrogative pron.) which (one) of two? (*unus nauta* paradigm)

ac=atque - and, and aslo

adhūc (adv.) still, yet, up to this point

autem - however, moreover

cotidie - daily, on any day

diū (adv.) for along time

forte (adv.) by chance (from *fors, fortis* (f) - chance)

nōn modo...sed etiam - not only ...but also

nec (coordinating conj.) nor, and...not

neque (coordinating conj.) nor, and...not

ne...quidem - not even

nimis (adv.) too much, excessive

nīhil (adv. or indeclinable noun) in no way; nothing

nunc (adv.) now

quīn (conj.) that (generally following negative verbs or words of doubt)

quam diū? How long?

plūs (adv.) or (substantive + partitive genitive) more

prīdem (adv.) long ago, long before

quō? where? to what place?

tandem (adv.) finally, at last

vel... vel (conjunction) either..or

velut (adv) just as, even as

vērō (post positive) indeed, in fact

vērūm (adversative conj.) but

vērē (adv.) truly

vix (adv) scarcely, hardly, barely

Phrases:

vēnī, vīdī, vīcī

orbis terrārum

novus homo

cursus honorum

imperium sine fīne

O tempora! O Mōrēs!

Mōs maiorum