

admoneō, admonēre, admonuī, admonitus - to warn, to advise (admonish, admonition)

celebrō (1) to frequent (a place) (celebrity, celebration)

complector, complectī, complexus sum - to embrace (complex)

commodō (1) to furnish, to supply

comitō (1) to accompany, go along

cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus - to compel; to bring together

detrahō, detrahere, detraxī, detractus - to drag down, pull down (detractor)

dirimō, dirimere, diremī, diremptus - to separate, to divide; to rip up; to destroy

dubitō (1) to doubt, to be uncertain; to hesitate

excitō (1) call forth, arouse, stir up

feriō, ferīre - to strike

foedus ferire - to strike an agreement

fero, ferre, tuli, latus - to bear, to bring, to endure

iciō, icere, icī, ictus - to hit, strike (ictus)

ignoscō, ignoscere, ignovī, ignotum - to pardon + dative case

licet, licēre, licuit (impersonal verb + dative) it is permitted

miror, mirārī, mirātus sum - to wonder or marvel at

nitor, nitī, nisus or nixus sum - to strive; to rely on + ABLATIVE CASE

maculō, maculāre, maculāvī, maculātus - to stain (immaculate, macular, immaculate conception)

malō, malle, malui - to prefer (magis + volo)

mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus - to earn, to gain; to deserve (*merit, meretricious, demerit*)

munio (4) to build; to construct; to fortify

nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptus - to cover, to veil; to marry (nubile, nuptial)

pareō, parēre, paruī - to obey + dative case

pariō, parere, peperī, partus - to give birth to, to produce (postpartum)

parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - to prepare (*semper parātus*)

patior, patī, passus sum - to suffer, to endure; to allow (passive, patient)

pateō, patēre, patuī - to be open, to lie open, to be revealed, to extend (intransitive verb)

paenitet, paenitēre, paenituī - it causes one regret + acc. + inf. or + acc. of person and genitive of thing regretted e.g. *paenitet tē tuōrum facinorum* - it cause you regret of your crimes = you regret your crimes.

postulō (1) to demand

probō (1) to prove, test, approve (probation)

progredior, progredī, progressus sum - to go forward, to proceed (progress, progression)

pudet, pudere (impersonal) it causes an accusative (person) shame of a genitive (thing) or infinitive.

Pudet me erroris mei = I am ashamed of my mistake.

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum - to seek; to inquire, to ask

removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus - to remove (remote)

repeto, repetere, repetivi, repetitum - to seek back; recall

sumō, sumere, sumpsī, sumptus - to take up, to assume (assumption, consumption)

studeō, studēre, studuī (+ dative) to be eager for, support, to favour

tueor, tuerī, tutus sum - to protect, to watch over (tutor)

utor, utī, ūsus sum - to use, to employ + ablative case

adventus, adventūs (m) arrival (advent)

aetās, aetātis (f) age, time of life; youth

aestās, aestātis (f) summer (estival)

amor, amoris (m) love; love affair (amorous)

avis, avis (m/f) bird (*avis avi* = grandfather's bird; *avis avis* = the bird's grandfather)

avus, avī (m) grandfather, ancestor (avuncular)

barba, barbae (f) beard

caput, capitis (n) head (decapitation, capital punishment)

currus, -us (m) chariot, triumphal chariot

causa, -ae (f) reason, cause; case

crīmen, crīminis (n) charge (not a crime)

cīvitās, cīvitātis (f) state, nation

facinus, facinoris (n) deed; crime

gratia, -ae (f) charm, influence (ingratiante)

iudicium, iudiciī (n) court, trial, judgment

lex, lēgis (f) law

dolor, doloris (m) - pain, anguish, suffering

foedus, foederis (n) agreement, treaty, contract (federal, federation)

fons, fontis (m) spring, fountain (font)

gloria, gloriae (f) reputation, renown

imāgō, imāginis (f) image, likeness; wax death mask, portrait

līmen, līminis (n) threshold, doorway (liminal)

mōs, mōris (m) costum (mores, *mos maiorum* - **custom of ancestors**)

mulier, mulieris (f) woman (sp. *mujer*)

odium, odiī (n) hatred (odious)

persona, -ae (f) mask; character; personality

pēs, pedis (m) foot; step (pedometer, pedestrian)

progeniēs, progeniēī (f) offspring, descendent

temeritās, temeritātis (f) chance, accident, rashness

testis, testis (m) witness (testify, testimony, testicles)

vitium, vitiī (n) vices, fault, flaw

vīta, vītae (f) life (curriculum vitae = CV)

venenum, venenī (n) poison (venenum, virus)

alienus, a, um - belonging to another (alien, resident alien) **aes alienum** = debt
aliquot (indecl. indefinite adj.) some (number), several
aeger, aergra, aegrum - sick, weak, wounded
ācer, ācris, ācre - sharp, fierce, bitter, harsh (acid)
acerbus, a, um - bitter, hostile
aemulus, a, um - rivalling; as substantive = a rival (emulate)
amplus, a, um - large, spacious, ample
barbātus, a, um - bearded, wearing a beard
cognatus, a, um - related, kindred (cognate vs. derivative)
clārus, a, um - clear, illustrious, bright; distinguished
dignus, a, um - worthy of + **ablative case**
indignus, a, um - unworthy of + **ablative case**
īdem, eadem, idem - the same
inferus, a, um - lower, below, infernal (infernal)
inimīcus, a, um - hostile (inimical) + dative
horridus, a, um - rough, bristling; terrifying
muliebris, -e - womanly, of a *mulier, mulieris* (f)
priscus, a, um - old, ancient (Tarquinius Priscus)
saucius, a, um - wounded
urbanus, a, um - of the city; refined, elegant, polite (urbane)

quisque, quidque - each one, each, everyone, everything (**cuique suum redde**)
quis, quid (interrogative pron.) who? what?
quī, quae, quod (interrogative adj.) which, what?
quī, quae, quod (relative pronoun) who, whose whom, which
quīdem, quaedam, quoddam (indef. adj.) a certain, some
aliquis, aliquid (indefinite pronoun) anyone, anything
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam/quidquam (indef. pron.) - someone, anyone
quisque, quidque - each one, each thing
uter, utra, utrum? (interrogative pron.) which of two?

opus est + ablative = there is a need of _____.

aliquanto - by somewhat, somewhat (abl. degree of difference)
clam (adv.) secretly
cotidie (adv.) daily, every day
cum...tum (correlative conj.) both...and; not only...but also
ne...quidem = not even
quamdiu - as long as, however long
quidem (postpositive) indeed, in fact
magis quam - rather than
minimē (superlative adv.) the least, not at all
minus (adv.) less
minus (substantive noun) less (*minus amoris* = less of love)

minus quam = less than
palam (adv.) openly, publicly
potius quam = rather than
potissimum (superlative adv.) especially, chiefly
prope (adv.) nearly
simul (adv.) at the same time together
usque (adv.) as far as one can go, all the way
satis or sat (indecl. adj. or adv.) enough, sufficiently
an (interrogative) whether
untrum...an (interrogative) whether ... or
dēmum - at length, at last precisely
eiusmodi = of such a kind
haud (adv.) no, in no way
itaque (adv.) and so
ibidem (adv.) in the same place (ibid.)
omnīno (adv.) entirely
quidem (adv.) indeed (postpositive)
paulō (adv.) by a little
paulum (adv.) a little (distance or space) (acc. of extent)
paulatim (adv.) little by little
utinam (introduces a volitive/optative subjunctive) - would that
forte (adv.) by chance
nōn modo...sed etiam - not only ...but also
nec (coordinating conj.) nor, and...not
neque (coordinating conj.) nor, and...not
ne...quidem - not even
nimis (adv.) too much, excessive
quīn (conj.) that (generally following negative verbs or words of doubt) + subjunctive mood
quid (interrogative) why? what?
quō - where? to where?
eō - to that place
eōdem - to the same place
aliō - to another place
unde - whence, from where?
vel...vel (conjunction) either...or

correlative conjunctions:

ita/sic . . . ut - just/in the same way . . . as
simul . . . ac/atque/ut . . . as soon as
tālis . . . quālis - such (. . .) as
tam . . . quam - as/so . . . as; (both . . . and)
tantus, -a, -um . . . quantus, -a, -um - as much/great . . . as
tanto (+ comparative) . . . **quanto** (+ comp.) - the _____er . . . the _____er
(ab. of degree of difference)
tot . . . quot - as many . . . as
totiens . . . quotiens - as often as . . . (so often)
alius/aliter . . . ac/atque - different(ly)/otherwise . . . from/than
cum . . . tum - both . . . and (especially); (not only . . . but also)