

Be able to decline either **opus dūrum** or **aetās nulla** as part of this vocabulary quiz.

adgredior, adgredi, aggressus sum - to advance, to attack

agō, agere, ēgī, actus - to do, to lead, to drive, to spend, to pass

congregō (1) to gather together, to assemble (into a flock - *grex, gregis* m.)

dēlībērō (1) to weigh well, consider maturely, deliberate, ponder, meditate, take counsel, consult, advise upon (**deliberative subjunctive**)

dīmicō (1) - to fight

expugnō (1) take by storm, capture

for, fārī, fātus sum - to speak (fate, infant)

finiō (4) to finish, complete

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus - to wage, manage, conduct

hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - to urge, to encourage (exhortation, hortatory subjunctive)

inferō, inferre, intulī, inlātus - to bring in or against (*inferre bellum* + acc. + dative = to wage war on)

iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - to order (jussive subjunctive)

iungō, iungere, iunxī, iunctus - to join (conjunction, subjunctive)

licet, licēre, licuit (impersonal verb) - it is permitted + dative + infinitive

mandō (1) to entrust; to order (mandate)

optō (1) to wish (optative subjunctive)

praefor, praefari, praefatus sum - to speak beforehand (preface)

profiteor, profiteri, professus sum - to acknowledge, confess (profess, professor)

relinquō, relinquere, relīquī, relictus - to leave behind (relinquish)

scribō, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - to write, to write about (head verb)

vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus - to conquer (vēnī, vīdī, vīcī)

vehō, vehere, vexi, vectus - to carry, convey

volō, velle, voluī - to want, to wish (volitive subjunctive)

aetās, aetātis (f) age, time of life (eternal)

adventus, -ūs (m) arrival (advent)

collega, collegae (m) - colleague (one of the few masc. first decline words, like *pirata, nauta, poeta, incola*, scriba, agricola, aurgia)

copia, copiae (f) abundance, supply, opportunity; in the plural = **forces, troops**

dux, ducis (m) leader, general

eques, equitis (m) knight (equestrian)

equus, equī (m) horse

exercitus, exercitūs (m) army

fāma, fāmae (f) story, rumor, reputation

famēs, famis (f) hunger, famine, greed, desire (Sp. tango hambre)

grex, gregis (m) flock (egregious, gregarious)

Hannibal, Hannibalis (m) Hannibal

legātus, legātī (m) ambassador, lieutenant general

manus, manūs (f) band (of men); hand

opus, operis (n) task, work, work of literature; fortification

opera, operae (f) effort, attention

onus, oneris (n) burden (exonerate, onus probandi, onerous)

pars, partis (f) side, direction, part, faction, role

populus, populī (m) people (vox populī, vociferous)

praeda, praedae (f) booty, plunder, spoils of war

principium, -iī (n) beginning

proficiscor, proficiscī, profectus sum - to set out, to depart

umerus, umerī (m) shoulder

aliquot (indeclinable adjective like tot, quot) = some

post aliquot annis = after by some years

ācer, ācris, ācre - fierce, sharp, harsh, keen

dūrus, a, um - hard

grandis, grande - large, abundant

plerique, pleraeque, pleraque (pl. nom. masc, adj.) = very many

potēns, potentis (adj.) capable, powerful

ultimus, a, um (superlative) final, last (ultimatum, ultima, penult)

maximē (superlative adverb of *magnopere*)

most, very great, especially

umquam (adv.) ever

numquam (adv.) never

postea (subordinating conjunctive + indicative mood) after

deinde - then, next

quō (relative or interrogative pronoun) to where

intrā + acc. - within