augeō, augēre, auxī, auctus - to increase (augment, augmentation)
discēdō, discēdere, discessi, discessus, a, um - to depart, to scatter (dis + cēdo, cēdere)
do, dare, dedi, datus - to give (data)
eō, īre, iī, itūrus - to go
    abeō, abīre (ab + eō, īre) - to go away
    adeō, adīre (ad + eō, īre) - to approach
    exeō, exīre - to go out (exit)
faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - to make, to do (*hacer* in spanish)
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - to bear, to bring, to carry, to endure (refer, relate, vociferous, translate, confer, infer, defer, etc.
fiō, fiērī, factus sum - to be made, to become, to happen (copulative verb) fiat lux!
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - to order (+ accusative + infin.)
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - to send (transmit)
possum, posse, potuī - to be able + complementary infin.)
pōnō, ponēre, posuī, positus - to place, to put (Sp. *poner*)
regnō, regnāre, regnāvī, regnātus - to reign
regō, regere, rexī, rectus - to guide, to direct
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - to hold, to possesses (tenacious, Sp. *tener*)
tendō, tendere, tetendī, tensus - to extend; to stive
sum, esse, fui, futurus - to be (copulative verb)
    absum, abesse - to be absent, to be away
    adsum, adesse - to be present
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventūrus, a, um - to come (advent)
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus, a, um - to see (video, vision)
volō, volāre, volāvī, volātus - to fly (volatile)
volō, velle, voluī - to wish, to want + complementary infin.)

animāl, animālis (n) animal
aquila, aquilae (f) eagle (aquiline)
caput, capitis (n) head (decapitate, capital)
cīvis, cīvis (m) citizen (Sum cīvis Rōmānus)
cīvitās, cīvitātis (f) citizenship, citizen body, nation, state
dea, deae (f) goddess
deus, deī (m) god (Gr. θέος)
impetus, impetūs (m) attack (impetuous)
locus, locī (m) place (locus, location)
mare, maris (n) sea (maritime; *ab mari usque ad mare*)
mors, mortis (f) death (postmortem)
mōs, mōris (m) habit, custom (mores, morals)
modus, modī (m) way, manner (mood, mode)
populus, populī (m) people (*vox populi*, SPQR = *Senatus Populusque Romanus*)
prudentia, prudentiae (f) foresight, intelligence (prudence)
regnum, regni (n) kingdom, kingship, royal power
urbs, urbis (f) city (i-stem) (urban, urbane, suburban)
uxor, uxoris (f) wife (uxorius)
verbum, verbi (n) word
vir, virī (m) man, hero; husband (virile)
vīs, vis (f) force; strength (plural)

ego, mei, mihi, me, me - I, me, etc.
tu, tui, tibi, te, te - you
nos, nostri, nobis, nos, nobis - we, us
vos, vestri, vobis, vos, vobis - you (plural)

ācer, ācris, ācre - fierce, sharp, bitter (*ācriter* = fiercely)
amīcus, a, um - friendly (+ dative)
inimīcus, a, um - hostile, unfriendly (+ dative)
audax, audācis (1 termination 3rd. adj.) bold, audacious
brevis, breve - short, brief (brevity)
celer, celeris, celere - fast, swift (*celeriter* = swiftly)
fortis, forte - brave, strong (*fortiter* = bravely)
ingēns, ingentis (1 termination 3rd. adj.) huge
inimīcus, a, um - hostile, unfriendly (+ dative)
irātus, a, um - angry (*irātē* = angrily)
laetus, a, um - happy (*laetē* = happily)
novus, a, um - new, strange, novel (quid novī?)
peregrinus, a, um - foreign, strange (peregrination, peregrine falcon)
repentinus, a, um - sudden

hic, haec, hoc - this, these
ille, illa, illud - that, those
iste, ista, istud - that, those (of yours)
is, ea, id - the, that, those
īdem, eadem, idem (is + dem) - the same
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself; very (intensive adjective)
quīdam, quaedam, quoddam (indefinite adjective) a certain, some (*qui, quae, quod* + *dam* as a suffix)
quī, quae, quod (relative pronoun) who, whose, whom, which, that
quis, quid? (interrogative pronoun) who? whose? whom? what?

ūnus, a, um - one, only one
nūllus, a, um -no (negative of *ūllus, a, um*)
ūllus, a, um - any (*sine ūllā spē*)
sōlus, a, um - alone, only, sole
neuter, neutra, neutrum -neither (of two)
alter, altera, alterum - the other (of two); the second
uter?, utra?, utrum? - which one (of two)?
uterque, utraque, utrumque - each (of two)
tōtus, a, um - whole, entire (todo bene; tutto bene)
alius, alia, aliud -another, other (alii...alii - some...others)
    (for genitive singular use *alterius*)

enim (postpostive particle) for, indeed, in fact
diū (adv.) for a long time
dum (subordinating conj.) while + indicative mood
tum (adv.) then, at the time
ita (adv) so, thus, in such a way
itaque (adv.) and so
mox (adv.) soon
numquam (adv.) never
ōlim (adv.) once, once upon at time, long ago
post (prep. + acc.) after
quō (adv.) where, to where
quod (subordinating conj.) because
quia (subordinating conj.) because
super (prep. + acc.) above
semper (adv.) always (*sic semper Tyrannis*)
sine (prep. + ablative) without (sinecure)
umquam - ever
vix (adv.) barely