Special Verbs that Govern the Dative

appropinquō, appropinquāre (1) to approach + dat.
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus - to command (imperium, imperial, imperative, empire)
noceō, nocēre, nocuī - to harm + dat.
pareō, parēre, paruī - to obey + dat.
studeō, studēre, studuī - to support (student) + dat.

Third Declension i-stem NOUNS

aedēs, aedis (f) in the sing = a temple; in plural = a dwelling, palace (edifice)
ars, artis, artium (f.) art, skill (*ars gratia artis*)
apis, apis (f) bee (apiary, apis mellifera)
arx, arcis, arcium (f.) citadel
auris, auris, aurium (f) ear (aural)
avis, avis (f) bird (aviary, aviation)
cīvis, cīvis, cīvium (m.& f.) citizen (*sum cīvis Rōmānus*, civics)
cīvitās, cīvitātis, cīvitātium (f) citizen body, citizenship, state; city-state, nation
cohors, cohortis, cohortium (f) cohort (of soldiers)
collis, collis, collium (m) hill
caedēs, caedis caedium (f) slaughter
clādēs, clādis, cladium (f.) defeat
dēns, dentis, dentium (m.) tooth (dental)
fons, fontis, fontium (m) spring, fountain; source, origin (font, font of knowledge)
fīnis, fīnis, fīnium (f.) end; *pl.* boundaries, territory (*infinitive, infinity, define, definite*)
hostis, hostis, hostium (m.) enemy
ignis, ignis, ignium (m) fire (igneous, ignite)
mors, mortis, mortium (f.) death (postmortem)
mons, montis, montium (m) hill, mountain
mōlēs, mōlis, mōlium (f.) mass, structure (mole)
mensis, mensis, mensium (m) month
navis, navis, navium (f) ship (navigate)
nox, noctis, noctium (f.) night (nocturnal)
nūbēs, nūbis (f) a cloud, storm
pars, partis, partium (f.) part, share, side, direction, faction (tripartite, party)
piscis, piscis, piscium (m) fish (Pisces)
pōns, pontis, pontium (f) bridge
Tiberis, Tiberis (m) Tiber river (flūmen, flūminis)
trĭdens, trĭdentis (tri+ dens, dentis) - three-pronged, tridented, trident
urbs, urbis, urbium (f.) city (urban, urbane)

Neuter "i"stem nouns
animal, animālis (n) animal
calcar, calcaris (n) spur
exemplar, exemplaris (n.) model, pattern (exemplar)
mare, maris (n) sea (*ab marī usque ad mare*; maritime; *El Mare*)

vīs, vis (f) force; **vīrēs, vīrium (f. pl)** strength
(a very shapely <u>pure</u> **i-stem)**

One Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

atrōx, atrōcis - cruel, fierce (atrocity)
audāx, audācis - bold, audacious
fēlīx, fēlicis - fruitful, fortunate, lucky, happy, blessed
ferōx, ferōcis - wild; impetuous; ferocious, fiery, fierce (ferocious)
infēlīx, infēlicis - unfortunate, ill-fated
ingens, ingentis - huge
par, paris - equal (prīmus inter parēs)
prūdēns. prūdentis - knowing, skilled, experienced, versed, practiced in a thing (Jurisprudence)
potēns, potentis - powerful (potent, impotent, omnipotent)
recēns, rēcentis - fresh, recent
sapiēns, sapientis - wise, knowing, sensible (*homo sapiēns*)
vetus, veteris - old (veteran, inveterate)

Two Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

brevis, breve (2 term. 3rd. decl.) - short, brief (brevity)
cīvīlis, cīvīlie - pertaining to the citizen; civil, civic (*Dē Bellō Cīvīlī*)
crūdēlis, crūdēle - cruel, ruthless, inhuman
difficilis, difficile - difficult
dulcis, dulce - sweet (dulcet)
fidēlis, fidēle - faithful (semper fidelis, fidelity)
fortis, forte - brave, strong (fortitude)
facilis, facile - easy (facile)
immānis,immāne - immense, vast
gravis, grave - heavy, serious (gravity, grave, gravitas)
levis, leve - light, trivial (levitation)
mitis, mite - mild, gentle, soft, ripe (mitigate)
mollis, molle - soft (mollify)
mortālis, mortāle - liable to death, mortal
nōbilis, nōbile - distinguished, noble
lenis, lene - gentle
omnis, omne - all, every (omniscient, omnibus)
pinguis, pingue - fat
similis, simile - similar + dative or genitive case
tristis, triste - sad
tenuis, tenue - slim, slender, thin, meager; shallow
turpis, turpe - vile, disgraceful, ugly, shameful (turpitude)
viridis, viride - green (verdant)

Three Termination 3rd Declension Adj.

acer, acris, acre - fierce, harsh, sharp (acrid)
celer, celeris, celere -swift, fast, quick (celerity)

3. I-Stems of the Third Declension:

	Masculine & Feminine		Neuter	
Nom.	nox	noct*ēs*	mar*e*	mar*ia*
Gen.	noct*is*	noct*ium*	mar*is*	mar*ium*
Dat.	noct*ī*	noct*ibus*	mar*ī*	mar*ibus*
Acc.	noct*em*	noct*ēs*	mar*e*	mar*ia*
Abl.	noct*e*	noct*ibus*	mar*ī*	mar*ibus*

· Masculine and feminine I-Stems carry the distinctive *i* in the genitive plural.
· Neuter I-Stems carry the *i* in the ablative singular, the nominative, and genitive
   accusative plural.

11. Paradigms, Neuter Consonant Stems.

	opus, operis, n., work	corpus, corporis, n., body	nōmen, nōminis, n., name	Terminations
Singular				
N.V.	opus	corpus	nōmen	—
G.	operis	corporis	nōminis	-is
D.	operī	corporī	nōminī	-ī
Ac.	opus	corpus	nōmen	—
Ab.	opere	corpore	nōmine	-e
Plural				
N.V.	opera	corpora	nōmina	-a
G.	operum	corporum	nōminum	-um
D.	operibus	corporibus	nōminibus	-ibus
Ac.	opera	corpora	nōmina	-a
Ab.	operibus	corporibus	nōminibus	-ibus

12. Paradigms, Neuter I-Stems.

	mare, maris, n., sea	animal, animālis, n., animal	calcar, calcāris, n., spur	Terminations
Singular				
N.V.	mare	animal	calcar	-e *or* —
G.	maris	animālis	calcāris	-is
D.	marī	animālī	calcārī	-ī
Ac.	mare	animal	calcar	-e *or* —
Ab.	marī	animālī	calcārī	-ī
Plural				
N.V.	maria	animālia	calcāria	-ia
G.	*lacking*	animālium	calcārium	-ium
D.	maribus	animālibus	calcāribus	-ibus
Ac.	maria	animālia	calcāria	-ia
Ab.	maribus	animālibus	calcāribus	-ibus

13. Paradigms, Irregular Nouns.

	vīs, vīs, f., force	bōs, bovis, m. or f., ox, cow
Singular		
N.V.	vīs	bōs
G.	vīs	bovis
D.	—	bovī
Ac.	vim	bovem
Ab.	vī	bove
Plural		
N.V.	vīrēs	bovēs
G.	vīrium	bovum, boum
D.	vīribus	bōbus, būbus
Ac.	vīrēs	bovēs
Ab.	vīribus	bōbus, būbus

	Iuppiter, m., Jupiter	āēr, m., air
Singular		
N.V.	Iuppiter	āēr
G.	Iovis	āeris
D.	Iovī	āerī
Ac.	Iovem	āera, -em
Ab.	Iove	āere

14. Remarks.

a. Accusative. The original endings of the accusativ
of i-stems were –im in the singular and –īs in the plura
These endings were gradually replaced by –em and –ēs
But the older –im ending is the regular form in (1) certai
names of towns and rivers ending in –is, as **Tiberis**, *th*
Tiber; (2) in a few common nouns ending in –is, a
secūris, *axe*; sitis, *thirst*; turris, *tower*; puppis, *stern*.