

- A. Using the sexy dragon (*draco, draconis* m.) below, compose a full Latin sentence for each time construction below. Translate into English. Extra points for using the reflexive pronoun (____, *sui, sibi, se, se*) and the intensive adjective *ipse, ipsa, ipsum* in your sentence.

1. Duration of Time/Extent of Space

2. Time within which

3. Time when



- B. Translate Latin to English and English to Latin. **Label each time construction.**

1. Prīmā luce multī mīlitēs sē in sua castra recepērunt sed tōtam nōs sōlī vīribus nostrīs magnīs diem pugnābāmus. Tertiō diē illius proeliī magna pars nostrum ā rēge ipsō laudāta est. *sōlus, a, um*
 - alone *recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus* - to take (back) *laudo* (1) to praise *vīs, vīs* (f)
castra, castrōrum (n. pl.) camp (military)

2. Brevī tempore ībimus domum quod nostrī iam istam urbem cēpērunt. Hī multōs mensēs pugnāverant. *domum* = acc. of motion toward

3. Tertiō diē hoc proelium factum est gravius nostrīs omnibus. Eō ipsō tempore nostrae trēs aciēs nōn erant satis longae. *satis* (adv.) sufficiently *gravior, gravius* = more serious *noster, nostra, nostrum* *acies, aciei* (f) edge; **battle-line**

4) Diēs sex domī sedēbāmus in atrīō quod hostēs ferōcēs per urbis portās celeriter vēnerant.
domī = locative case - at home

5) Multōs annōs mea uxor hās omnēs gravēs rēs memoriā suā tenēbat.
memoria, -ae (f) memory

6) Illō annō morbī longō omnēs ipsī intrā suās sē domūs multōs mensēs clausērunt.
morbis, morbi (m) sickness *ipse, ipsa, ipsum* (emphatic/stress/intensive adjective = himself, herself, itself, themselves, very *intra* + acc. = within (intramural) *claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus* - to shut, to enclose

7) Tribus diēbus ego solūs domum ībō sed tū cum amīcīs paucīs in istā urbe tōtam mensem manēbis. *maneō, manēre* - to remain

8) In a few days we will dine well, because soon our new cook will arrive from Greece itself.
ceno, cenare - to dine *advenio, advenire* - to arrive *Graecia, -ae* (f) *coquus, coqui* (m) cook

9) At that very time our king himself seized the long horns of that ferocious animal with his strong hands. This situation/event was dangerous for all. *ipse, ipsa, ipsum* *rapio, rapere, rapui, raptus* - to seize *ferox, ferocis* *res, rei* (f) *omnis, omne* *periculosus, a, um*

10) For a few hours we alone without hope for victory had fought bravely in first battle-line under that bright sun. *solus, a, um* *spes, spei* (f) hope *fortis, forte* *clarus, a, um*
sol, solis (m) *acies, aciei* (f)

