

**addo, addere addidi, additus** - to add  
**audeo, audēre** - to dare (audacious)  
**apello** (1) to call, to name (copulative when passive)  
**contemno, contemnere** - to scorn  
**debeo, debere, debui, debitus** - to owe; ought + complementary infinitive  
**duco, ducere, duxi, ductus** - to lead  
**excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatus** - to stir, excite, rouse  
**facio, facere, feci, factus** - to do, to make  
**fio, fieri, factus sum** - to be made, to happen, to become (copulative verb)  
**iacio, iacere, ieci, iactus** - to throw  
**iaceō, iacēre, iacuī** - to lie  
**interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectus** - to kill  
**invideo, invidere, invidi, invisus** - to envy + dative  
**iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctus** - to join (junction)  
**mallo, malle, maluī** (magis + volo) to prefer  
**moveō, movēre, movī, mōtus** - to move  
**parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus** - to prepare (*semper paratus*)  
**pereo, perire, perii, periturus** (per + eo) - to perish  
**relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus** - to leave behind, to abandon (relinquish)  
**studeō, studēre, studuī** - to be eager for; to support + dative case  
**timeo, timēre, timui** - to fear  
**videor, vidēri, vīsus sum** - to seem + dative of reference

**animus, animī** (m) mind, spirit  
**consilium, -ii** (n) plan, advice  
**Curia, -ae** (f) Curia = the senate house  
**dīēs, dieī** (m or f) day (per diem, carpe diem)  
**deus, deī** (m) god  
**equus, equī** (m) horse (equestrian)  
**manus, manūs** (f) hand; band of men  
**mora, -ae** (f) delay (moratorium)  
**invidia, -ae** (f) envy, jealousy; hatred  
**pars, partis** (f) part, side, direction, faction  
**regnum, regnī** (n) kingdom, kingship  
**rēs, reī** (f) matter, situation, event, activity (5th declension)  
**scelus, sceleris** (n) wickedness, evil  
**sedēs, sedis** (m) seat, place, location (Holy See)  
**spēs, speī** (f) hope  
**socius, sociī** (m) ally (social, society)  
**soror, sororis** (f) sister (sorority)  
**uxor, uxoris** (f) wife  
**verbum, verbī** (n) word (verbatim)  
**vīta, vītae** (f) life (vital signs)

**alius, alia, aliud** (-ius paradigm) other  
**aequus, a, um** - equal, just  
**alter, altera, alterum** (-ius paradigm)—another; the one...the other  
**audax, audacis** (adj. 1 term.) - bold, daring (audacious, audacity)  
**duo, duae, duo** - two  
**fessus, a, um** - exhausted  
**ferox, ferocis** (adj. 1 term.) fierce, savage  
**nullus, a, um** - no (-ius paradigm)  
**mītis, mīte** - ripe, ready; gentle, kind (mitigate)  
**memor, memoris** (1 term. adj.) mindful of, remembering + genitive  
**oblitus, a, um** -having forgotten, forgetful + **genitive case**  
**par, paris** (adj. 1 term.) equal (par, prīmus inter parēs) + dative case

**ad** (prep. + acc. ) to, toward; for  
**apud** (prep. + acc. ) near, among, in the present of (*chez* in French)  
**atque** - and, and also, also  
**enim** (postpositive part.) for, indeed, in fact  
**neque...neque** - neither...nor  
**praeter** (prep. + acc.) except  
**statim** (adv.) immediately  
**tandem** (adv.) finally, at last  
**tamen** - however

**hic, haec, hoc** - this, these  
**ille, illa, illud** - that, those  
**iste, ista, istud** - that, those (of yours)  
**is, ea, id** - the, that, those  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - himself, herself, itself; very (intensive adjective)  
**īdem, eadem, idem** (is + dem) - the same  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - a certain, some

**ūnus, a, um** - one, only one  
**nūllus, a, um** -no (negative of ullus, a, um)  
**ūllus, a, um** - any  
**sōlus, a, um** - alone, only, sole  
**neuter, neutra, neutrum** -neither (of two)  
**alter, altera, alterum** - the other (of two); the second  
**uter?, utra?, utrum?** - which (of two)?  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - each (of two)  
**tōtus, a, um** -whole, entire  
**alius, alia, aliud** -another, other (alii...alii - some...others)  
 (for genitive singular use alterius)