

Instructions: Translate the four sentences below into Latin. Type in 14 point font your final answers and send them to me via email. Email with specific questions as you work on these. See page two and stories for vocabulary.

Before you begin these sentences review the following:

- a) **qui, quae, quod** - relative pronoun
- b) **is, ea, id** (both weak demonstrative adjective and 3rd person personal pronoun)
- c) the reflexive 3rd person pronoun - -- **sui, sibi, se, se**
- d) **īdem, eadem, idem** - adjective = the same
- e) **ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - intensive adjective = himself, herself, itself, themselves, very
- f) Time constructions with accusative and ablative cases.
- g) **vis, vis** (f) force; **vires, virium** (f. pl.) strength



1) Within two hours our men will make three great attacks into the right wing/horn of their army, which will have come onto the same plain with great speed at first light. With the signal given our first battle line will throw its heavy spears with great strength into the terrified enemy.

2) In sight of that huge island the same ship, which was carrying queen herself, was driven at that very time into the huge rocks, which lie near the mouth of largest port, by the great force of the winds, which had been sent from that vast kingdom by Aeolus himself, the all-powerful king of the winds. Aeolus, do not send these same winds again.

3) Pyramus, who had not come first from home into the forest, killed himself with his own hand and sword. The edge of his sword was sharp. Thisbe, who on account of the lion had fled into a dark cave, found at that very time the dead body of her lover near the tree whose berries were no longer white but dark red/purple. Pyramus, surely you did not want to kill yourself, did you? (See story also for vocabulary).

4) At that very time Thisbe, who was worthy of a very long life, killed herself with her own and his sword. For many days and for many nights their parents were overwhelmed with mourning/grief. In/with good faith they placed in the same urn the asses of these two lovers who had wanted to join themselves with their whole body/bodies. (see story for vocabulary)

Vocabulary for Sentence One

facio, facere, feci, factus
 hora, horae (f)
 impetus, impetūs (m) attack
 exercitus, exercitūs (m) army
 campus, campī (m) plain
 celeritas, celeritatis (f) speed
 lux, lucis (f) light
 signō datō = with the signal given
 acies, aciei (f) battle line; edge
 pīlum, pīlī (n) spear
 iaciō, iacere, iecī, iactus - to throw
 hostis, hostis (m)
 perterritus, a, um - terrified

Vocabulary for Sentence Two

conspectus, -ūs (m) sight
 navis, navis (f)
 ingens, ingentis
 insula, -ae (f)
 ago, agere, ēgī, actus - to drive
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus
 ōs, ōris (n) mouth
 iaceō, iacēre, iacēre - to lie
 saxum, saxī (n) rock
 portus, portūs (m) port
 maximus, a, um - biggest
 ventus, ventī (m) wind
 rex, regis (m)
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - to send
 omnipotens, omnipotentis
 regnum, regnī (n) kingdom
 nolo, nolle, nolui
 iterum (adv.) again, a 2nd time

Vocabulary for Sentence Three

prior, prius (adj. 3rd decl.) before, early, first
 from home = domō
 ob + acc. = on account of
 leo, leonis (m)
 fugio, fugere, fūgi - to flee
 spelunca, -ae (f)
 acies, aciei (f) battle line; edge
 acutus, a, um - sharp
 prope + acc. = near
 arbor, arboris (f) tree
 no longer = nōn iam
 mortuus, a, um - dead
 pōmum, pōmī (n) berry, fruit
 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus - to find, to
 discover (in + venire)
 volo, velle, volui - to want, to wish

Vocabulary for Sentence Four

dignus, a, um - worthy + ABLATIVE
 longissimus, a, um
 vīta, -ae (f)
 opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressus - to
 overwhelm
 luctus, -ūs (m) mourning
 fides, fidei (f) faith
 pono, ponere, posui, positus
 iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctus - to join
 corpus, corporis (n) body
 tōtus, a, um - whole, entire, all