

**Instructions:** Translate the four sentences below into Latin. Type in 14 point font your final answers and send them to me via email. Email with specific questions as you work on these. See page two and stories for vocabulary.

**Before you begin these sentences review the following:**

- a) **qui, quae, quod** - relative pronoun
- b) **is, ea, id** (both weak demonstrative adjective and 3rd person personal pronoun)
- c) the reflexive 3rd person pronoun - -- **sui, sibi, se, se**
- d) **īdem, eadem, idem** - adjective = the same
- e) **ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - intensive adjective = himself, herself, itself, themselves, very
- f) Time constructions with accusative and ablative cases.
- g) **vis, vis** (f) force; **vires, virium** (f. pl.) strength



1) Within two hours our men will make three great attacks into the right wing/horn of their army, which will have come onto the same plain with great speed at first light. With the signal given our first battle line will throw its heavy spears with great strength into the terrified enemy.

2) In sight of that huge island the same ship, which was carrying queen herself, was driven at that very time into the huge rocks, which lie near the mouth of largest port, by the great force of the winds, which had been sent from that vast kingdom by Aeolus himself, the all-powerful king of the winds. Aeolus, do not send these same winds again.

3) Pyramus, who had not come first from home into the forest, killed himself with his own hand and sword. The edge of his sword was sharp. Thisbe, who on account of the lion had fled into a dark cave, found at that very time the dead body of her lover near the tree whose berries were no longer white but dark red/purple. Pyramus, surely you did not want to kill yourself, did you? (See story also for vocabulary).

4) At that very time Thisbe, who was worthy of a very long life, killed herself with her own and his sword. For many days and for many nights their parents were overwhelmed with mourning/grief. In/with good faith they placed in the same urn the asses of these two lovers who had wanted to join themselves with their whole body/bodies. (see story for vocabulary)

**Vocabulary for Sentence One**

facio, facere, feci, factus  
 hora, horae (f)  
 impetus, impetūs (m) attack  
 exercitus, exercitūs (m) army  
 campus, campī (m) plain  
 celeritas, celeritatis (f) speed  
 lux, lucis (f) light  
 signō datō = with the signal given  
 acies, aciei (f) battle line; edge  
 pīlum, pīlī (n) spear  
 iaciō, iacere, iecī, iactus - to throw  
 hostis, hostis (m)  
 perterritus, a, um - terrified

**Vocabulary for Sentence Two**

conspectus, -ūs (m) sight  
 navis, navis (f)  
 ingens, ingentis  
 insula, -ae (f)  
 ago, agere, ēgī, actus - to drive  
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus  
 ōs, ōris (n) mouth  
 iaceō, iacēre, iacēre - to lie  
 saxum, saxī (n) rock  
 portus, portūs (m) port  
 maximus, a, um - biggest  
 ventus, ventī (m) wind  
 rex, regis (m)  
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - to send  
 omnipotens, omnipotentis  
 regnum, regnī (n) kingdom  
 nolo, nolle, nolui  
 iterum (adv.) again, a 2nd time

**Vocabulary for Sentence Three**

prior, prius (adj. 3rd decl.) before, early, first  
 from home = domō  
 ob + acc. = on account of  
 leo, leonis (m)  
 fugio, fugere, fūgi - to flee  
 spelunca, -ae (f)  
 acies, aciei (f) battle line; edge  
 acutus, a, um - sharp  
 prope + acc. = near  
 arbor, arboris (f) tree  
 no longer = nōn iam  
 mortuus, a, um - dead  
 pōmum, pōmī (n) berry, fruit  
 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus - to find, to  
 discover (in + venire)  
 volo, velle, volui - to want, to wish

**Vocabulary for Sentence Four**

dignus, a, um - worthy + ABLATIVE  
 longissimus, a, um  
 vīta, -ae (f)  
 opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressus - to  
 overwhelm  
 luctus, -ūs (m) mourning  
 fides, fidei (f) faith  
 pono, ponere, posui, positus  
 iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctus - to join  
 corpus, corporis (n) body  
 tōtus, a, um - whole, entire, all